中華郵政股份有限公司 114 年職階人員甄試試題

職階/甄試類科【代碼】:專業職(二)內勤/

櫃台業務【A11108301-A11108318】、 櫃台業務(限身心障礙人士)【A11108319-A11108331】、 櫃台(資訊)【A11108332-A11108333】、 郵務處理【A11108401-A11108417】、 郵務處理(限身心障礙人士)【A11108418-A11108424】

第二節/共同科目:國文(含短文寫作)及英文

*入場通知書編號:

注意:①本試卷為一張雙面,測驗題型分為【四選一單選選擇題35題,每題2分,共70分】和【非選擇題1大題,共30分】,合計100分。

- ②單選選擇題題型,請選出一個正確或最適當答案,答錯不倒扣;以複選作答或未作答者,該題不予計分;非選擇題題型,請標示題號並作答於各題的指定作答區內。
- ③請勿於答案卡(卷)上書寫應考人姓名、入場通知書編號或與答案無關之任何文字或符號。
- ④答案卡(卷)務必繳回,未繳回者該節以零分計算。

壹、國文

◎請勿於答案卡(卷)上書寫應考人姓名、入場通知書編號或與答案無關之任何文字或符號。 一、短文寫作【30分】

古人有云:「讀萬卷書,不如行萬里路。」旅行對我們來說,可以是暫時脫離日常生活的片刻喘息,也可以是一場華麗的大冒險。不論是與三五好友一同出遊,或是一個人的獨旅時光,旅行總是能拉開與生活的 距離,讓我們重新省視自己。請以「旅行的意義」為題,結合個人經驗,撰寫一篇短文,文長在400字左右。

二、閱讀測驗【二大篇共 10 題,每題 2 分】 第一篇:

草木有禽,如鴨跖草、鵝掌藤等,還分成家禽與野禽,養在花圃或花市者,是豔麗多彩的雞冠花,而在野地裡自生自長的,叫「野雞冠」;野,偶指難登大雅,更多時候代表活力與生命力,既如此,野得挺好。比起人工絨花似的雞冠花,野花大氣,不經雕琢卻渾然天成,抬頭就見朗朗乾坤。它沒那麼多繁複的皺褶,花密生成穗狀,初成紫紅,如在田間舉燭,後漸變為銀白色,倒應了原為雞冠花寫的詩:「雞冠本是胭脂染,今日如何淺淡妝?只為五更貪報曉,至今戴卻滿頭霜。」亦有從頭到尾開白花者,只是不多見。

說它野,其實是暱稱,學名「青葙」,讓我想起「青箱」二字,乃「世傳家學」之意,原來根本不野, 甚至還頗有學問;像是把書讀到通透了,天地都是學問,走著走著便自成章法,故而無拘無束,迎風搖曳。 其嫩葉可做救荒菜,種子入藥,稱青葙子,一般認為煎服後能清肝明目,又稱草決明、崑崙草,皆具古典韻 味。青葙耐雨,又經久不凋,摸起來就像一把乾燥花,花語為「痴情」、「不死」,草花不但有禽,更有情。

生活不一定都落在安逸的花園裡,有時是磚縫,有時孤懸峭壁,無論身在何處,請盡力開出一朵花來; 而綻放的每一天,也試著點亮別人生命的荒野,如留一把種子,或一聲撼動人心的雞鳴。

【3】1.「草木有禽」這句話的意思為下列何者?

①作者認為草木屬於動物的一種

②草木作為禽類野牛的食物之一

③因外型像禽類,所以用來命名

④多數禽鳥類,都在草木上築巢

【2】2.有關「雞冠本是胭脂染,今日如何淺淡妝?只為五更貪報曉,至今戴卻滿頭霜」一詩中,下列敘述何者正確?

①雞冠本是胭脂染:意指雞冠花,是透過後天人工染上去的 ②今日如何淺淡妝:今天雞冠花的顏色變成淺色,與平常不同 ③只為五更貪報曉:雞冠花會在每天雞鳴的時候,同時一起開花 ④至今戴卻滿頭霜:若雞冠花快要凋謝時,顏色會轉成白色 【1】3.下列何者屬於雞冠花的功用?

①嫩葉可以作為救荒菜 ③根部可做乾燥劑原料

②種子曬乾可做為糧食

④入藥有活血化瘀之效

【4】4.本文有很多關於雞冠花的聯想,下列敘述何者正確?

①強調「野」雞冠的野,代表難登大雅之堂

②家養的雞冠花,更加細膩精緻,令人喜愛

③學名「青葙」,象徵讀書人終日廢寢忘食,不會欣賞花的姿態

④因為經久不凋的特色,聯想到癡情、不死

【4】5.有關本文表達的意思,下列何者正確?

①只有人工栽培的雞冠花,才有豔麗多彩的人生

②雞冠花的繁複皺褶,代表著生命的磨難與艱辛

③農夫會在農閒時,種植雞冠花,作為經濟作物

④應該像雞冠花的生命力, 綻放自己也照亮別人

第二篇:

彭天錫串戲妙天下,然齣齣皆有傳頭,未嘗一字杜撰。曾以一齣戲延其人至家費數十金者,家業十萬緣手而盡。三春多在西湖,曾五至紹興,到余家串戲五六十場而窮其技不盡。天錫多扮丑淨,千古之奸雄佞幸,經天錫之心肝而愈狠,借天錫之面目而愈刁,出天錫之口角而愈險。設身處地,恐紂之惡不如是之甚也。皺眉視眼,實實腹中有劍,笑裡有刀,鬼氣殺機,陰森可畏。蓋天錫一肚皮書史,一肚皮山川,一肚皮機械,一肚皮磊砢不平之氣,無地發洩,特於是發洩之耳。余嘗見一齣好戲,恨不得法錦①包裹,傳之不朽。嘗比之天上一夜好月與得火候一杯好茶,只可供一刻受用,其實珍惜之不盡也。桓子野②見山水佳處,輒呼:「奈何!,真有無可奈何者,口說不出。(〈彭天錫串戲〉張岱)

注釋:①法錦:古代西南少數民族地區產的一種絲織品。②桓子野:桓伊,字叔夏,小字子野(一作野王),東晉譙國銍縣(今安徽濉溪)人。東晉將領及音樂家,擅吹笛,有「笛聖」之稱。

【3】6.根據本文,下列形容彭天錫的文字,最適當的為何?

①飽讀詩書又愛評戲的劇作家

②癡情戲曲又吝嗇錢財的富人

③滿腹才華又滿腹不平的戲子

④擁有劇團又巡迴演出的團長

【3】7.「丑、淨」為傳統戲曲角色類別。「丑」多是插科打諢的滑稽角色,根據本文描述推論,下列何者為「淨」?

①俊美面容或潑辣放蕩的人物

②英俊儒雅或瀟灑飄逸的人物

③性格剛烈或粗魯奸險的人物

④威武穩健或矯健輕靈的人物

【2】8.彭天錫的表演藝術之所以妙絕天下的原因,不包含下列何者?

① 齣 齣 皆有傳頭,未嘗一字杜撰

②到余家串戲五六十場而窮其技不盡

③一肚皮書史,一肚皮山川,一肚皮機械

④一肚皮磊砢不平之氣,無地發洩,特於是發洩之耳

【2】9.作者看完一齣好戲後的領悟,下列何者說明適當?

①身為戲劇愛好者的責任和義務就是去蕪存菁,流傳好戲

②想擁有好戲卻無法永久留存,因此只能把握當下的美好

③欣賞好戲應有的態度是: 沏一壺好茶,以珍惜的心觀看

④能成為好戲的要素為好演員、懂戲的觀眾與演出的環境

【4】10.全文旨在抒發的情緒為何?

◎懷才不遇又流落民間的自怨自艾之情

②滿腔抱負又不滿政局狀況的絕望之情

③懷古傷今與國破家亡在目的哀愁之情

④舊時歡樂與美麗事物難續的惆悵之情

【請接續背面】

貳、英文【四選一單選選擇題25題,每題2分】

一、字彙測驗【請依照句子前後文意,選出最適當的答案】

[3] 11 It is crucial to your time between w	
•	ork, family, and personal hobbies to maintain a happy life.
① disrupt ③ balance	② expand ④ transform
	t is wise to all possible options and their consequences
carefully.	as wise to an possible options and their consequences
① examine	② ignore
③ rush	assume
	nile and a friendly can create a positive and lasting first
impression.	mic and a mendry can create a positive and fasting mist
① gesture	② monitor
③ circuit	4 algorithm
	nall inconveniences, like waiting in line or dealing with noisy
neighbors.	man inconveniences, like waiting in line of dealing with horsy
① reject	② destroy
③ collapse	4 tolerate
[4] 15. The sign at the beach that swimmin	g is dangerous when the waves are high.
① relieves	② pretends
3 affects	4 warns
[2] 16. Studying every day is an way to ren	nember what you learn in school.
① organic	② effective
3 anxious	annual
[4] 17. Many of the artist's major works are now	on at the museum, attracting thousands of visitors.
① impulse	② awareness
③ purchase	④ display
[3] 18. This region some of the most brea around the world.	thtaking landscapes in the country, attracting nature lovers from
① amazes	② wanders
	(A) intends
③ boasts	④ intends
③ boasts 二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最近	
二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最近	
二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最近	適當的答案 】
二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最近 【4】19. Bill has been living in Taiwan for 10 years	適當的答案】 s, so he has no difficulty to people in Chinese.
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二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最近 【4】19. Bill has been living in Taiwan for 10 years ① talks ③ talked 【1】20. The tour package offers several activities, ① included ③ including 【4】21. Every person that you meet someth ① to know ③ knowing 【4】22. If I more money, I would buy a big ① have ③ having 【2】23. Neither of the students happy with to ① were ③ are 【2】24 I need right now is enough money for ① That ③ Which	s, so he has no difficulty to people in Chinese. ② to talk ④ talking meals, to ensure a great experience for all travelers. ② include ④ to include ing you don't; try to learn from them. ② know ④ knows house for my parents. ② will have ④ had the contest results. ② was ④ be for the down payment to buy this beautiful apartment. ② What ④ Who

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意,選出最適當的答案】

Both augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) use computers to change the way we keep in touch with the world around us. In their own ways, they 26 us to have fantastic experiences with new technologies.

AR takes the world you can already see and adds new surprises to it. The most popular example of it is probably the phone game *Pokemon GO*. VR, 27, means creating a completely new world that appears real. While 28 a VR headset, customers can step into a computer model of a store, look at products, and try on clothes. It is a great way to help someone see a place or an object no matter 29 they are.

As these technologies become more powerful, they are sure to appear in more and more places. Maybe you, too, can look forward to using AR to put more information right in front of your eyes, or 30 meetings in a totally virtual meeting room.

(2)	26. ① make	2 enable	③ suggest	4 design
(4)	27. ① for example	② in addition	3 on average	(4) on the other hand
(3)	28. ① wear	② worn	3 wearing	4 to wear
(1)	29. ① where	② when	3 which	@ why
(4)	30. ① hold	② holds	3 held	holding

四、閱讀測驗【請依照段落上下文意,選出最適當的答案】

Have you ever tossed a flying disc with friends on a sunny day? This simple yet exciting activity has a surprising origin—a cake tin. One day Walter Morrison and his wife were tossing around a cake tin on a beach in Los Angeles when someone offered to buy it from them. This gave them the idea to start selling cake tins as toys, dubbed Flying Cake Pan, on beaches.

Morrison tried to improve the design and sketched a new version called Whirlo-Way in 1946. Soon, he got financed and eventually realized his breakthrough idea: molding the Whirlo-Way out of lightweight plastic, enabling the disc to fly further and more accurately. His invention quickly **caught on**, and soon afterwards millions of Americans were tossing flying discs around outdoors. Morrison later sold the rights to the toy manufacturer Wham-O. After noticing that college students were throwing around pie tins from the Frisbie Pie Company, Wham-O decided to name the disc "Frisbee."

As the Frisbee gained fans, people started inventing new sports for it. Two exciting games that emerged are Ultimate (Frisbee) and Disc golf. Ultimate (Frisbee) is a team sport that combines elements of football, basketball, and soccer. Two teams of seven players each try to score points by moving the disc down a field and catching it in their opponent's end zone. Players can't run with the disc, so they must throw it to teammates to advance. This fast-paced game requires skill, strategy, and fitness. Disc golf, on the other hand, is similar to regular golf but uses flying discs instead of balls and clubs. Players throw their discs from a teeing area, aiming for a metal basket that serves as the hole. Players use various throwing styles, depending on their distance from the hole. The objective of disc golf is the same as golf: to complete the course in as few throws as possible.

From the thrill of competition to the joy of a casual throw, flying discs have a unique way of evoking a sense of fun that keeps us reaching into the sky over and over again.

[2] 31. Which of the following is NOT need refer to a flying disc?							
	① Frisbee.	② Wham-O.	③ Whirlo-Way.				
[2] 32. What does the author mean by "caught on" in the second paragraph?							
① The invention was understood.			② The invention bed	② The invention became popular.			
3 The invention was found and stopped.			The invention wa	4 The invention was held tightly in a hand.			
[1] 33. According to the passage, what can we infer about the game of Ultimate?							
① It requires a high physical fitness level.							
	② It was first designed by Walter Morrison and his wife.						
	(3) It is a game involving two teams of 10 players in total						

- ③ It is a game involving two teams of 10 players in total.
- ① The aim is to fly a disc frisbee into a basket at end zone.
- [1] 34. Which of the following tells the main difference between ball golf and Disc golf?
- ① What equipment is required.
- ② Where players start their games.
- 3 How to decide who wins a game.
- Whether the distance from the hole matters.
- [3] 35. Which of the following is true about the origin of the Frisbee?
- ① It's history dates back to ancient Greece.
- ② It began with a fun toss of a pizza box between friends.
- ③ It started as a casual game but ended up as a business idea.
- ① It was invented by college students throwing around a pie tin.