



# 台灣自來水股份有限公司

## 114 年評價職位人員甄試試題

甄試類別：評價職位人員全類別

應試科目：共同科目-國文及英文

測驗時間：50分鐘

### ——作答注意事項——

- ① 應考人須按編定座位入座，作答前應先檢查答案卡、入場編號、座位標籤、應試科目是否相符，如有不同應立即請監試人員處理。使用非本人答案卡作答者，該節不予計分。
- ② 答案卡須保持清潔完整，請勿折疊、破壞或塗改入場編號及條碼，亦不得書寫應考人姓名、入場編號或與答案無關之任何文字或符號。
- ③ 本試題本為雙面印刷，總分100分，答案卡每人一張，不得要求增補。未依規定劃記答案卡、污損、超出欄位外等，致讀卡機器無法正確判讀時，由應考人自行負責，不得提出異議。
- ④ 選擇題限用2B鉛筆劃記。請按試題之題號，依序在答案卡上同題號之劃記答案處作答，未劃記者，不予計分。欲更改答案時，請用橡皮擦擦拭乾淨，再行作答，切不可留有黑色殘跡，或將答案卡污損，也切勿使用立可白或其他修正液。
- ⑤ 單選題請選出一個最適當答案，答錯不倒扣分數，以複選作答或未作答者，該題不予計分；複選題每題有4個選項，其中至少有2個是正確答案，各題之選項獨立判定，所有選項均答對者，得該題全部分數；答錯k個選項者，得該題 $(4-2k)/4$ 之題分；所有選項均未作答或答錯多於二個選項(二個以上)者，該題以零分計算。
- ⑥ 本項測驗僅得使用簡易型電子計算器：不限廠牌、型號，功能以不超出 $+$ 、 $-$ 、 $\times$ 、 $\div$ 、 $\%$ 、 $\sqrt{\quad}$ 、MR、MC、MU、M+、M-、GT、TAX+、TAX-之運算為限；其他具有文數字編輯、發聲、振動、記憶儲存、內建程式、外接插卡、通訊或類似功能之計算工具一律禁止使用，且不得發出聲響。
- ⑦ 測驗期間嚴禁使用行動電話或其他具可傳輸、掃描或交換或儲存資料功能之電子通訊器材或穿戴式裝置。請關機並取消鬧鈴及整點報時功能後，放置於試場前後或指定場所，不得置於座位四周，並禁止隨身攜帶，違者扣該節成績20分，續犯者該節不予計分。行動電話鈴響或震動，均比照前開情節扣分。
- ⑧ 測驗結束鈴(鐘)響前不得離場，測驗期間擅自離場者，該節以零分計。測驗結束鈴(鐘)響後，若未繳交答案卡者，該節以零分計。繳卷時，應經監試人員驗收後始得離場。

試題公告

參考答案公告

僅供參考

壹、國文【第1至17題為單選題，第18至25題為複選題，每題2分，共50分】

- C 1. 下列文句「齒」、「恥」二字使用完全正確的是：
- (A)扶老濟貧是公民應盡的社會義務，捐款這小事不足掛「恥」  
(B)前輩對後進無私的付出與提攜，令晚輩沒「恥」難忘  
(C)社會上欺善怕惡的行為最令人不「齒」  
(D)為人處事應抱持著不「齒」相師的態度虛心求教，始能精進德業
- C 2. 下列各組詞義兩兩相反的是：
- (A)噤不發聲／三緘其口 (B)身陷囹圄／楚囚纓冠  
(C)國事糜爛／河清海晏 (D)繼志述事／克紹箕裘
- B 3. 〈項脊軒志〉提到「余自束髮讀書軒中」，「束髮」意謂：
- (A)及笄之年 (B)成童之年 (C)弱冠之年 (D)垂髫之年
- A 4. 下列各組語詞，意思最為相近的是：
- (A)埳井之蛙／管中窺豹  
(B)揚眉瞬目／書空咄咄  
(C)亭亭如蓋／亭亭玉立  
(D)萬籟有聲／甚囂塵上
- B 5. 英子的父親過世，我們要致贈輓聯予英子家，請問最適切的內容是：
- (A)軫念歆猷 (B)德業長昭 (C)瑤池赴召 (D)西河之痛
- A 6. 古人有集聯成句的習慣，假設今以「與爾同銷萬古愁」為下聯，那麼應為其上聯的選項是
- (A)勸君更進一杯酒 (B)沉舟側畔千帆過  
(C)去留肝膽兩崑崙 (D)萬古雲霄一羽毛
- D 7. 如果想請先秦諸子就其主張的學說進行專題演講，邀請構想最為恰當的選項是：
- (A)請老子講「剛強制勝學」 (B)請荀子講「良知反省術」  
(C)請孟子講「霸道統御術」 (D)請墨子講「大愛與和平」
- D 8. 十三經中的「三禮」，不包括：
- (A)《周禮》 (B)《儀禮》 (C)《小戴禮記》 (D)《大戴禮記》
- B 9. 下列人物關係及提稱語的使用，正確的選項是：
- (A)關羽寫信給張飛，宜用「如晤」  
(B)祝英台寫信給梁山伯，宜用「硯席」  
(C)曾鞏寫信給歐陽脩，宜用「膝下」  
(D)蘇洵寫信給蘇軾，宜用「惠鑒」

B 10. 〈魏武捉刀〉中的主要人物與下列相同的是：

- (A) 〈雪夜訪戴〉 (B) 〈絕妙好辭〉 (C) 〈步兵喪母〉 (D) 〈詠絮之才〉

A 11. 王國維《宋元戲曲考》：「□□□一空倚傍，自鑄偉詞，而其言曲盡人情，字字本色，故當為元人第一。」文中所評述的作家是：

- (A) 關漢卿 (B) 張可久 (C) 白樸 (D) 湯顯祖

D 12. 學者嚴家炎指出：「如果說：五四文學革命使小說由受人輕視的閒書，而登上文學的神聖殿堂，那麼，□□的藝術實踐又使近代武俠小說第一次進入文學的宮殿。這是另一場革命，是一場靜悄悄地進行著的文學革命。」文中□□的作家是：

- (A) 胡適 (B) 瓊瑤 (C) 楊牧 (D) 金庸

C 13. 孟子言君子三樂，下列何者不包含在其中

- (A) 父母俱存，兄弟無故 (B) 仰不愧於天，俯不忤於人  
(C) 得志，與民由之；不得志，獨行其道 (D) 得天下英才而教育之

C 14. 下列有關司馬光的敘述，正確的選項是：

- (A) 《資治通鑑》為其歷時十九年獨自編纂而成的史書  
(B) 仁宗時中進士。神宗時，因批評新法，與范仲淹不合，退居洛陽  
(C) 其行事光明磊落，曾自云：「吾無過人者，但平生所為，未嘗有不可對人言者耳」  
(D) 世稱其為「震川先生」

A 15. 「其學無所不窺，然其要本歸於老子之言。故其著書十餘萬言，大抵率寓言也。」文中所評述的作家是：

- (A) 莊子 (B) 申不害 (C) 韓非 (D) 孟子

D 16. 小夫跟靜香共同完成一份國文報告，主題是「臺灣當代知名的小說家」。請依他們的作業內容，判斷應是何人：「出身於農家，家境貧寒，讓他深深了解貧苦人家的生命故事。民國五十六年發表第一篇小說〈逆流〉後，就與寫作結下不解之緣，小說語言活潑地加入方言和俗語，寫作題材以關懷農村為主，筆下除了注重人物性格的外在表現，還能凸顯他們在時代中的角色意義，可惜因車禍早逝，因此留下作品數量不多。」

- (A) 吳濁流 (B) 連橫 (C) 鍾理和 (D) 洪醒夫

C 17. 下列有關蘇軾的敘述，正確的選項是：

- (A) 梅聖俞主持科舉考試時，讚賞其才，曾說：「吾當避此人出一頭地。」  
(B) 曾因反對新法，與王安石不合，貶為杭州通判  
(C) 宋神宗時曾因「烏臺詩案」下獄，貶為黃州團練副使  
(D) 屢遭貶謫，最遠貶至廣東惠州

ABC 18. 下列詞語，意義相反的選項是：（複選）

- (A) 貨力為己／天下為公 (B) 喟然而嘆／歡天喜地  
(C) 講信修睦／爾虞我詐 (D) 外戶不閉／路不拾遺

ACD 19.下列文句，提及舉頭仰視所見之景觀的選項是：（複選）

- (A)遠上寒山石徑斜，白雲深處有人家
- (B)蓋亭之所見，南北百里，東西一舍，濤瀾洶湧，風雲開闔
- (C)黃鶴一去不復返，白雲千載空悠悠
- (D)採菊東籬下，悠然見南山

BC 20.以下各組「 」中的字，讀音相同的選項是：（複選）

- (A)雨雪「霏」霏／夙夜「匪」懈
- (B)以「彼」喻此／如喪考「妣」
- (C)宴享「朝」會／佳評如「潮」
- (D)極度「渲」染／「揎」拳捋袖

CD 21.下列有關孔子論人的敘述，正確的選項是：（複選）

- (A)管仲：非仁者與？桓公殺公子糾，不能死，又相之
- (B)堯：卑宮室，而盡力乎溝洫
- (C)伯夷、叔齊：不念舊惡，怨是用希
- (D)冉求：非吾徒也，小子鳴鼓而攻之可也

ABC 22.儒、墨於戰國時代並稱顯學。下列有關兩家的比較，正確的選項是：（複選）

- (A)墨子曾習儒學，後來自創學派
- (B)儒家主張「仁愛」，愛有差等；墨家主張「兼愛」，愛無差等
- (C)儒家主張厚葬，墨家主張節葬
- (D)儒家確信有鬼神，墨家罕言天道

ABD 23.出版社若考量古人經歷、事蹟或人格特質，請其編寫相關書籍，那麼下列編輯企劃所邀請的對象，適切的選項是：（複選）

- (A)你所不知的清官另一面／劉鶚
- (B)建樹神聖的文學殿堂／曹丕
- (C)分享科舉考試的成功經驗／歸有光
- (D)說服上司的絕招／李斯

AC 24.下列開頭應酬語，可用於師長的選項是：（複選）

- (A)路隔山川，神馳絳帳
- (B)自違膝下，倏忽經年
- (C)不坐春風，倏逾一年
- (D)引領慈雲，倍切依依

BC 25.下列用以描述《水滸傳》的選項是：（複選）

- (A)功名富貴無憑據，費盡心情，總把流光誤。濁酒三杯沉醉去，水流花謝知何處
- (B)有福同享，有苦同受，是他們的口號；大秤分魚肉，小秤分珠寶，是他們的生活
- (C)紛紛五代亂離間，一旦雲開復見天。草木百年新雨露，車書萬里舊江山
- (D)姑妄言之姑聽之，豆棚瓜架雨如絲。料應厭作人間語，愛聽秋墳鬼唱時



## 貳、英文【每題2分，共50分】

### 一、字彙測驗【第26至31題為單選題，第32至34題為複選題】

- B 26. The mountain was so steep that most climbers gave up \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) ahead (B) halfway (C) all the while (D) somehow
- C 27. Can you turn the \_\_\_\_\_ down on TV? I am preparing for an important test.  
(A) gas (B) flame (C) volume (D) burden
- A 28. Can I get a \_\_\_\_\_ if I pay in cash rather than by credit card?  
(A) discount (B) raise (C) tip (D) reply
- C 29. It's really amazing that the dog is still \_\_\_\_\_ after being trapped for a week without food and water.  
(A) live (B) living (C) alive (D) liver
- A 30. After ten years, he was finally \_\_\_\_\_ from the prison.  
(A) released (B) relieved (C) reduced (D) reproduced
- D 31. Thanks to a bank loan, I could \_\_\_\_\_ a new car. But I have to repay the loan over a three-year period.  
(A) rent (B) repair (C) present (D) purchase
- AB 32. Jason often shows a \_\_\_\_\_ attitude toward his work. When faced with difficulties, he tries hard to deal with them. (複選)  
(A) mature (B) positive (C) casual (D) passive
- CD 33. We all agree that we need to \_\_\_\_\_ our sales. It is this common goal that helps us put aside differences. (複選)  
(A) abuse (B) prohibit (C) boost (D) promote
- AD 34. Tim often argues with his wife over how their children should be brought up. These domestic problems are beginning to \_\_\_\_\_ his work. (複選)  
(A) affect (B) defend (C) persuade (D) influence

### 二、文法測驗【第35至40題為單選題，第41至42題為複選題】

- B 35. The match will be \_\_\_\_\_ because a typhoon is said to be approaching.  
(A) broadcast (B) postponed (C) arranged (D) emphasized
- B 36. In order to \_\_\_\_\_ the working conditions in his factory, Mr. Li paid a surprise visit, checking if the workers were well treated.  
(A) accept (B) survey (C) invade (D) ignore
- C 37. A bus crashed into a tree. Fortunately, \_\_\_\_\_ the driver \_\_\_\_\_ the passengers were hurt.  
(A) both ... and (B) not ... as well as (C) neither ... nor (D) not ... or

- D 38. The river \_\_\_\_\_ I used to swim in my childhood has been severely polluted.  
(A) that (B) with whom (C) which (D) where
- A 39. \_\_\_\_\_ a worker get hurt, he would be offered a sum of money to cover his medical bills.  
(A) Should (B) If (C) Whenever (D) Suppose
- D 40. She told me the book was worth \_\_\_\_\_ twice, so I guessed she must \_\_\_\_\_ it herself.  
(A) to be read; have enjoyed to read (B) to reading; have read  
(C) to read; enjoy reading (D) reading; have read
- AC 41. Mr. Lin is scared of heights. \_\_\_\_\_ this, he lives on the 28th floor of the building. (複選)  
(A) In spite of (B) Although  
(C) Despite (D) On account of
- BC 42. I am sorry \_\_\_\_\_ your window the other day. (複選)  
(A) to break (B) to have broken  
(C) that I broke (D) for broken

### 三、會話測驗【第43至48題為單選題，第49至50題為複選題】

- A 43. A: How did the job interview go?  
B: It went very well. Actually, I'll be going in for a second interview next week, and I'm kind of nervous about it already.  
A: I wouldn't worry about it. I have plenty of faith in you. Just stay calm and be yourself.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) Thanks for the vote of confidence.  
(B) Never mind.  
(C) I'm afraid I can't make it in time.  
(D) It's nice of you to leave me alone
- C 44. A: Hey, I'm running a little late.  
B: OK. I'll start making dinner then.  
A: I'll try to get home soon to help you.  
B: Take your time. \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) It depends. (B) It makes a difference.  
(C) I'll manage. (D) You will be in a rush.
- A 45. A: What happened to your knee?  
B: I fell off my scooter yesterday.  
A: You should have a doctor look at it.  
B: Don't worry. \_\_\_\_\_, just a superficial cut.  
(A) It's not a big deal (B) You can say that again  
(C) I feel left out (D) I cannot afford it

B 46. A: I know you were applying for a university in the U.S. Did you ever hear back about that ?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes, I applied, and I was accepted.

A: That's splendid news. Congratulations !

(A) Please stop disturbing me.

(B) I must have forgotten to tell you.

(C) I'm glad to hear from you.

(D) I haven't got the reply yet

D 47. A: Can people still sign up for photography class ?

B: \_\_\_\_\_

A: I did. I'm asking for Kevin.

B: Kevin ? But he hates taking pictures.

A: Well, apparently he's passionate about it now.

(A) Sure. What can I do for you ?

(B) Sure. Please fill out the form.

(C) Yeah, did you replace this one with another ?

(D) Yeah, but I thought you signed up last week

C 48. A: What happened ? You look a bit green.

B: Nothing ... just feeling ... a little down.

A: Hey ! Guess what I just bought ! A new video game ! It's red-hot. \_\_\_\_\_

B: Sounds great !

(A) Can you stop looking down ?

(B) Do you know where I bought it ?

(C) Why not come to my place tonight ?

(D) How much discount do you think they could offer ?

BC 49. A: Oh ! You're flying to England tomorrow. Are you all set for your big trip ? (複選)

B: I think so. It's so difficult to figure out what to bring and what not to bring.

A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: No, I think I'm all set.

A: In that case, I hope you have a great trip !

(A) Can you do me a favor ?

(B) Need any help ?

(C) Do you want a hand with anything ?

(D) Are you ready to lend a helping hand ?

ABD 50. A: I just took the 1:30 p.m. Taroko Express from Hualien to Taipei, and I lost an iPad.

B: Did you lose it in the train station or on the train ?

A: I put it in my bag. My bag was on the overhead luggage rack, but now my iPad isn't in the bag. I'm afraid it slipped out during the journey.

B: I'm sorry. But don't be upset. \_\_\_\_\_ (複選)

(A) There's still a good chance that it will show up.

(B) I'll help check with our lost and found to see if someone has picked it up.

(C) I think you should return it to its rightful owner.

(D) It might turn up in the lost and found