

臺北捷運公司 103 年 2 月 22 日新進司機員/技術員甄試試題-語文科目

請務必填寫姓名：\_\_\_\_\_。  
應考編號：\_\_\_\_\_。

選擇題：每題 2 分，共 50 題，計 100 分

1. 【3】 下列「」中的字，何者讀音與其他不同？  
(1)玉「珂」(2)伐「柯」(3)「呵」責(4)嚴「苛」。
2. 【2】 下列選項何者屬於「疊韻」詞？  
(1)玻璃(2)荒唐(3)慷慨(4)蜘蛛。
3. 【1】 下列成語中，何者意義與其他三項不同？  
(1)寸木岑樓(2)不辨菽麥(3)末學膚受(4)孤陋寡聞。
4. 【2】 下列哪一組詞語沒有錯別字？  
(1)咄咄逼人/相形見黜/弄巧成拙(2)所向披靡/生活糜爛/鉅細靡遺(3)意興闌珊/姍姍來遲/步履蹣跚(4)潰不成軍/功虧一饋/振聲發聵。
5. 【2】 下列選項「」中成語的使用何者有誤？  
(1)他受傷嚴重，即使華陀再世也無法「枯木回春」。(2)人處天地之間，就像「鳳毛麟角」，不必自我膨脹。(3)某人表面上熱心公益，但大家都看得出他在「沽名釣譽」。(4)這套西裝配上這條領帶，可說是「相得益彰」，一定可以帶來好運氣。
6. 【3】 下列選項何者文句用詞有誤？  
(1)面對質疑，他支吾其詞，令人心生不滿。(2)只要團結一致，再怎麼艱難的困境，都能輕鬆以對。(3)他無時無刻都在用功讀書，金榜題名應當指日可待。(4)這個計畫已經擱置許久，若不改弦易轍必定胎死腹中。
7. 【2】 下列關於俗諺的說明，何者不正確？  
(1)「扮豬吃老虎」意謂「用心機耍詐」(2)「打虎還是親兄弟」意謂「兄弟鬩牆在所難免」(3)「大水沖倒龍王廟」意謂「自己人彼此發生誤會」(4)「人不可貌相」意謂「不能憑外貌判斷人的好壞高低」。
8. 【1】 「萬里飄零獨此身，詩魂終戀浣花村，寧貧寧凍寧餓死，一飯何曾忘至尊。」上列詩歌所描述的歷史人物為誰？  
(1)杜甫(2)陸游(3)韓信(4)蘇軾。
9. 【4】 「少年不識愁滋味，愛上層樓。愛上層樓，為賦新辭強說愁。而今識盡愁滋味，欲說還休，欲說還休，卻道天涼好個秋。」此闕詞中使用哪些修辭法？  
(1)回文、類疊(2)設問、回文(3)頂真、設問(4)類疊、頂真。
10. 【2】 下列文句何者是運用「觸覺」摹寫？  
(1)風裡帶來些新翻泥土的氣息，混著青草味，還有各種花的香。(2)記得第一次吃天津湯包的情境？捧著至嘴邊咬下，灼熱的湯汁讓雙唇受傷了。(3)院子裏風竹蕭疏，雨絲紛紛灑落在琉璃瓦上，發出叮咚之音，琉璃窗也砰砰作響。(4)任兩點敲在黑布傘或是透明的塑膠傘上，將骨柄一旋，雨珠向四方噴濺，傘緣便旋成了一圈飛簷。
11. 【4】 現代詩：「蒼穹褪去污舊外衣/換上奢華的小禮服/人人驚豔讚嘆/它卻沉默離席」詩中吟詠之現象為何？  
(1)夕陽(2)旭日(3)閃電(4)彩虹。
12. 【2】 「不如學仙去/你原本是一朵好看的青蓮(甲)一身紅塵已被酒精洗淨(乙)腳在泥中，頭頂藍天(丙)跨鯨與捉月(丁)無需潁川之水/無非是昨日的風流，風流的昨日/而今你乃/飛過嵩山三十六峰的一片雲/任風雨送入杳杳的鐘聲」上文中標記的詩句，正確順序應是：  
(1)甲乙丙丁(2)乙丁甲丙(3)丙甲丁乙(4)丁丙乙甲。
13. 【4】 下列敘述中何者不能判別季節？  
(1)一樹寒梅白玉條，迴臨林村傍谿橋(2)曲沼芙蓉映竹嘉，綠紅相倚擁雲霞(3)沾衣欲濕杏花雨，吹面不寒楊柳風(4)疏影橫斜水清淺，暗香浮動月黃昏。
14. 【2】 下列詩句與所描述的節慶，何者錯誤？  
(1)未必素娥無悵恨，玉蟾清冷桂花孤——中秋(2)春到人間人似玉，燈繞月下月如銀——春節(3)家人竟喜開粧鏡，月下穿針拜九宵——七夕(4)獨寫菖蒲竹葉杯，蓬城芳草踏初回——端午。
15. 【2】 若上聯為「亭閑有竹春常在」，則下聯應該是：  
(1)人如松柏歲常新(2)山靜無人水自流(3)吾心無菊隨境轉(4)萬紫千紅永開花。
16. 【1】 若要祝賀他人母親生日，下列用語何項並不適合？  
(1)淑德永昭(2)慈竹風和(3)萱堂日永(4)寶婺騰輝。
17. 【1】 「要是你跌倒在地上，就想辦法抓一把沙」此言表現出的精神為何？  
(1)把握機會(2)屢敗屢戰(3)奮不顧身(4)機巧過人。

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18. 【3】 《孫子兵法》言「將能而君不御者勝」此語旨意接近下列何項？  
(1)力挽狂瀾 (2)事必躬親 (3)得君行道 (4)臨危受命。
19. 【2】 孟子讚孔子為「聖之時者」，其中「時」的意義與下列何者相近？  
(1)允執厥中 (2)惟時適變 (3)歷久彌新 (4)獨領風騷。
20. 【3】 「信耳而疑目者，古今之所患也。」如何改正此語所提及的缺點？  
(1)不恥下問 (2)專心致志 (3)實事求是 (4)博學篤行。
21. 【1】 《韓非子》：「鄭人有欲買履者，先自度其足，而置之其坐。至之市而忘操之。已得履，乃曰：『吾忘持度。』反歸取之。及反，市罷，遂不得履。」故事中鄭人個性與下列何者相近？  
(1)刻舟求劍的楚人 (2)剛愎自用的先穀 (3)掩耳盜鈴的百姓 (4)揠苗助長的宋人。
22. 【3】 「光陰雖短，靜者自長；歲月無多，忙人更促。」此語意涵與下列何者相近？  
(1)心靜則清，心定則恆 (2)日出須臾沒，火盛不久燃 (3)相由心生，心隨意動，境隨心轉 (4)一寸光陰一寸金，寸金難買寸光陰。
23. 【2】 孔子論「孝」，何者不在其中？  
(1)色難 (2)行己有恥 (3)父母唯其疾之憂 (4)三年無改於父之道。
24. 【3】 「窮高則危，大滿則溢，月盈則缺，日中則移，凡此四者，自然之數也。」此言語意與下列何者相通？  
(1)水能載舟，亦能覆舟 (2)因果循環，生生不息 (3)物極必反，禍福相倚 (4)順天應時，水到渠成。
25. 【3】 「晴空朗月，何處不可翱翔，而飛蛾獨投夜燭。清泉綠草，何物不可飲啄，而偏鴟鴞嗜腐鼠。噫！世之不為飛蛾鴟鴞者，幾何人哉！」此段文字用意在提醒吾人：  
(1)有捨才有得 (2)人有旦夕禍福 (3)退一步海闊天空 (4)處處留心皆是學問。
26. 【4】 In order for the young patient to fully \_\_\_\_\_, the doctor said that they need to do surgery.  
(1) graduate (2) vanish (3) depart (4) recover
27. 【2】 All of the people who decided to help clean up trash at the beach for free were \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) survivors (2) volunteers (3) members (4) witnesses
28. 【3】 Today's weather is beautiful, \_\_\_\_\_?  
(1) doesn't it (2) aren't it (3) isn't it (4) won't it
29. 【3】 If the company wants to complete the new project in the most efficient way, everyone must \_\_\_\_\_ with each other to get it done.  
(1) establish (2) challenge (3) cooperate (4) gossip
30. 【2】 I like pop music. Do you also enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ to pop music?  
(1) to listen (2) listening (3) listen (4) to listening
31. 【4】 The staff meeting will be canceled \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) in Wednesday (2) with Wednesday (3) from Wednesday (4) on Wednesday
32. 【1】 The \_\_\_\_\_ to kidnap the President was not successful, due to an increase in the number of police officers present at the public event.  
(1) attempt (2) paradox (3) headquarters (4) reason
33. 【4】 The restaurant owner was forced to \_\_\_\_\_ her business because it was not earning enough profit.  
(1) take over (2) look after (3) break up (4) shut down
34. 【3】 At the university's graduation ceremony, the famous film director gave a speech to inspire graduating students to find a career they are \_\_\_\_\_ about.  
(1) ignorant (2) pessimistic (3) passionate (4) frantic
35. 【1】 Who will you \_\_\_\_\_?  
(1) go to the holiday dinner with (2) go together the holiday dinner with (3) go the holiday dinner with (4) together the holiday dinner with
36. 【2】 My mother taught me that as long as I try my best, I can \_\_\_\_\_ anything.  
(1) rebel (2) overcome (3) assume (4) recognize
37. 【1】 If you don't understand the instructions, please don't hesitate \_\_\_\_\_ a question.  
(1) to ask (2) asking (3) ask (4) to asking
38. 【2】 "What happened to them last night? They look so tired this morning"  
"I don't think \_\_\_\_\_ happened last night."  
(1) something (2) anything (3) everything (4) nothing

39. 【2】 If you are lost at the train station, you should go to the \_\_\_\_\_ desk and ask for help.  
(1) household (2) information (3) occupation (4) publication
40. 【1】 As an accountant, it is very important that you are \_\_\_\_\_ and organized with numbers.  
(1) precise (2) amateur (3) clumsy (4) courteous
41. 【1】 “How \_\_\_\_\_ do you have to do today?”  
“I only have to finish one more page of homework.”  
(1) much work (2) much works (3) many work (4) many works
42. 【3】 “Excuse me, do you know where the nearest Metro station is?”  
“It is \_\_\_\_\_ the bus stop.”  
(1) across with (2) across at (3) across from (4) across to
43. 【4】 Several politicians have received a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ from the media for accepting illegal money.  
(1) merit (2) obedience (3) determination (4) criticism
44. 【2】 The graduation ceremony ended \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) two hours past (2) two hours ago (3) two hours before (4) before two hours
45. 【1】 \_\_\_\_\_ not healthy for you.  
(1) Eating candy is (2) Eating candy are (3) Eating candy which is (4) Eating candy which are
46. 【4】 The teacher announced that the field trip will \_\_\_\_\_ next week.  
(1) holding (2) held (3) be holding (4) be held

閱讀測驗 47-50

What makes us happy? While scientists are still doing research on this topic, we do know several important elements that affect our happiness.

One factor causing happiness is external factors, such as family history, relationships, and money. If something horrible happened to us as a child, such as the death of a family member, this might affect our happiness for rest of our lives. If we saw a very violent accident or war, this will also affect us. In addition, many people think that money brings happiness. While money does provide for food, shelter, health care, and clothes, once a certain number of basic needs are fulfilled, more money does not actually make us happier.

Another part of our happiness depends on the personal choices each individual makes. Making positive choices like returning a wallet to its owner or standing up on the bus to let an elderly person sit down are part of what makes us feel happy.

Lastly, having a balanced, active life is also part of what makes us happy. This is when we are participating in doing something that keeps us active in our daily lives, such as work or a hobby. This helps us reach a balance between feeling too bored or too busy. When we find a way to have a balanced, active life, we feel happy from successfully using our skills and talents.

There is never just one thing that makes us happy and it may vary with different people. What makes you happy?

47. 【4】 The passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) whether or not money can buy happiness  
(2) the happiest place on Earth  
(3) my happiest memories  
(4) what factors affect our happiness
48. 【4】 According to the passage, which of the following increases one's happiness?  
(1) making selfish choices  
(2) experiencing death or war  
(3) making a lot of money  
(4) having a balanced, active life
49. 【3】 The word “external” in the second paragraph most likely means \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) something that is most likely to happen  
(2) more than what is necessary  
(3) coming from outside influences  
(4) beyond the ordinary and typical
50. 【1】 It is suggested in the passage that to achieve happiness, one should \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) make enough money for basic needs, but not care too much about becoming rich  
(2) get a very busy job  
(3) join the military to go fight in a war  
(4) make your friends donate money to the poor