

98年公務人員特種考試基層警察人員考試、98年公務人員特種考試稅務人員考試、  
98年特種考試退除役軍人轉任公務人員考試、98年公務人員特種考試海岸巡防人員考試、  
98年公務人員特種考試關務人員考試及98年國軍上校以上軍官轉任公務人員考試試題

代號： 63050 全一張  
| (正面)  
63950

等 別：三等關務人員考試

類(科)別：各科別

科 目：英文

考試時間：2小時

座號： \_\_\_\_\_

※注意：禁止使用電子計算器。

甲、申論題部分：(50分)

- (一)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。  
(二)請以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在申論試卷上作答。

一、翻譯：請將下列的中文句子譯成英文，英文句子譯成中文。(20分)

- (一)海關是少數全年無休，每天提供全國商旅二十四小時服務的政府機關。海關效率的良窳與全國民眾息息相關，也殷切期望全國同胞在進出國境時，能適時給予我們指正與鼓勵。  
(二) Importation of dogs or cats into this country is subject to quarantine restriction. Animals should be kept in baskets/cages/crates or appropriate containers throughout the conveyance. Relevant provisions under the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Ordinance should also be observed.

一、英文作文：(30分)

Customs officers worldwide conduct search on passengers and their baggage. Write an English essay of approximately 300 words, first explaining why this is a necessary measure to take and then proposing some effective strategies for conducting the search without causing inconvenience to the passengers.

乙、測驗題部分：(50分)

代號：5630

- (一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。  
(二)共25題，每題2分，須用2B鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題或申論試卷上作答者，不予計分。

- The two news programs may be different in their modes of expression, but they have quite a lot \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) in the vicinity (B) on the alert (C) so far (D) in common
- Strong social skills can enhance a child's \_\_\_\_\_, emotional and physical development.  
(A) empirical (B) impressive (C) cognitive (D) virtual
- Women over forty are advised to perform breast \_\_\_\_\_ for cancer every year.  
(A) measurement (B) operation (C) sensing (D) screening
- The teacher thought the question was difficult but the student came to the answer in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) blow (B) break (C) flex (D) flash
- The book has been well reviewed, but \_\_\_\_\_ actual sales it hasn't been very successful.  
(A) for the sake of (B) at the risk of (C) in terms of (D) in spite of
- \_\_\_\_\_ Patrick Henry once delivered fiery speeches that roused American colonists to revolution in the 1770s, so Martin Luther King, Jr., inspired many Americans during the 1960s.  
(A) As (B) Because (C) When (D) If
- Confucianism \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese life and culture for over two thousand years.  
(A) perforated (B) permeated (C) perpetuated (D) perplexed
- To the psychiatrist's surprise, several of his colleagues \_\_\_\_\_ suffering "Internet addiction disorder" and asked him for help.  
(A) admitted to (B) agreed with (C) allowed for (D) accompanied with
- It was a great \_\_\_\_\_ for Helen to find her husband and children survived the car accident.  
(A) relax (B) release (C) relief (D) relieve
- Early to bed and early to rise \_\_\_\_\_ a person healthy, happy, and smart.  
(A) made (B) makes (C) make (D) has made
- We should examine the process \_\_\_\_\_ conflicts can be resolved.  
(A) by which (B) what (C) in which (D) on which
- Mary truly believes that she cannot fool her husband \_\_\_\_\_ all people since he knows her so well.  
(A) along with (B) for (C) of (D) other than
- \_\_\_\_\_ birth-order theory, middle children usually look outside the family for approval and acceptance and are therefore friendlier than other children.  
(A) According to (B) Apart from (C) In addition to (D) In spite of
- The settlement \_\_\_\_\_ they finally arrived allowed dual custody of the children.  
(A) that (B) which (C) at which (D) whatever

(請接背面)

等 別：三等關務人員考試

類(科)別：各科別

科 目：英文

- 15 Hospitals are so afraid of dissatisfied patients and their families suing them for medical negligence that they have to take out insurance.  
(A) Hospitals are afraid that patients and their families are dissatisfied with the medical care they provide.  
(B) Hospitals are afraid that they have to take out insurance for their medical negligence.  
(C) Hospitals have to pay a lot of money to patients and their families for their medical negligence.  
(D) Hospitals have to take out insurance to protect themselves from dissatisfied patients and their families.
- 16 If researchers conclude that the only valuable records they need are those that are online, they will be missing major parts of the story.  
(A) In conducting research, there are a lot more important resources than those online.  
(B) Researchers have concluded that valuable records online are sufficient for presenting a complete story.  
(C) Researchers who have missed major parts of the story have turned to important records online.  
(D) Online resources are able to make up the missing parts that researchers need.
- 17 A common denominator amongst the perpetrators of school shootings is that they were bullied continually at school.  
(A) Bullying, as well as shootings, is commonly seen in schools.  
(B) People who committed crimes are mostly opposed to school shootings.  
(C) Anti-social behavior such as school shooting is a serious crime in all societies.  
(D) Campus shooting incidents often result from long-term exposure to bullying in school.

依下文回答第 18 題至第 21 題

A report published recently concluded that poor water sanitation and a lack of safe drinking water take a greater human toll than war, terrorism and weapons of mass destruction combined.

According to an assessment commissioned by the United Nations, 4,000 children die each day 18 diseases caused by ingestion of filthy water, and four out of every 10 people in the world do not have clean water to drink.

Cholera, typhoid fever and hepatitis A are caused by bacteria. Other illnesses, such as dysentery, are caused by parasites that live in water 19 by the feces of sick individuals. Lakes and streams which people use for drinking water, bathing and defecating are sources of disease, 20 is water left by natural disasters.

People can also 21 a diarrheal disease by eating food that's prepared by sick individuals who have not washed their hands, or touching something handled by an infected person and then putting their own hands into their mouths.

- 18 (A) in regard to (B) as a result of (C) with respect to (D) from the viewpoint of  
19 (A) eliminated (B) criminated (C) illuminated (D) contaminated  
20 (A) as (B) that (C) and (D) which  
21 (A) contract (B) attract (C) distract (D) abstract

依下文回答第 22 題至第 25 題

Eratosthenes was born in Cyrene which is now in Libya in North Africa. His teachers included the scholar Lysanias of Cyrene and the philosopher Ariston of Chios who had studied under Zeno, the founder of the Stoic school of philosophy. Eratosthenes also studied under the poet and scholar Callimachus who had also been born in Cyrene. Eratosthenes then spent some years studying in Athens.

The library at Alexandria was planned by Ptolemy I Soter and the project came to fruition under his son Ptolemy II Philadelphus. The library was based on copies of the works in the library of Aristotle. Ptolemy II Philadelphus appointed one of Eratosthenes's teachers Callimachus as the second librarian. When Ptolemy III Euergetes succeeded his father in 245 B.C., he persuaded Eratosthenes to go to Alexandria as the tutor of his son Philopator. On the death of Callimachus in about 240 B.C., Eratosthenes became the third librarian at Alexandria in the library in a temple of the Muses called the Mouseion. The library is said to have contained hundreds of thousands of papyrus and vellum scrolls.

Despite being a leading all-round scholar, Eratosthenes was considered to fall short of the highest rank. Heath writes:

*Eratosthenes was, indeed, recognized by his contemporaries as a man of great distinction in all branches of knowledge, though in each subject he just fell short of the highest place. On the latter ground he was called Beta, and another nickname applied to him, Pentathlos, has the same implication, representing as it does an all-round athlete who was not the first runner or wrestler but took the second prize in these contests as well as others.*

Certainly this is a harsh nickname to give to a man whose accomplishments in many different areas are remembered today not only as historically important but, remarkably in many cases, still providing a basis for modern scientific methods.

- 22 What is the best topic of this passage?  
(A) The library at Alexandria  
(B) Zeno and the Stoic school  
(C) The life of Eratosthenes  
(D) Ptolemy and ancient civilization
- 23 According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?  
(A) Eratosthenes became the librarian at Alexandria after his teacher.  
(B) Before being a tutor, Eratosthenes was appointed as the librarian.  
(C) The library at Alexandria was finished in Ptolemy I Soter's period.  
(D) The librarian of Aristotle donated thousands of papyrus to Eratosthenes.
- 24 The nickname "Pentathlos" implied that Eratosthenes \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) ran fast and wrestled well to win praises  
(B) was not focused enough to be the best  
(C) was knowledgeable in branching theories  
(D) had well represented his city in sports events
- 25 Which of the following topics is most likely to be discussed after the passage?  
(A) The origin of the pentathlon in ancient time.  
(B) Eratosthenes's contributions in scientific methodology.  
(C) The libraries in Africa and their systems.  
(D) Eratosthenes's hometown, Cyrene and his family.