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103年公務人員特種考試警察人員考試 103年公務人員特種考試一般警察人員考試 103年特種考試交通事業鐵路人員考試試題

等	别	:	佐級鐵	路人	員	考試

科:事務管理、機械工程、機檢工程、電力工程、電子工程、養路工程 類

科 目:公民與英文

考試時間:1小時 座號:

※注意: (一)本試題為單一選擇題,請選出一個正確或最適當的答案,複選作答者,該題不予計分。

(二)共50題,每題2分,須用2B鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記,於本試題上作答者,不予計分。

(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

在眾多影響自我形成的因素中,「社會化」可說是最關鍵的一項因素。下列對社會化的敘述何者正確? (A)是把「社會我」發展成為「主我」的過程 (B)是把「生物我」發展成為「主我」的過程 (C)是把「社會我」發展成為「生物我」的過程 (D)是把「生物我」發展成為「社會我」的過程

2 某學者研究報告指出:「在地方選舉中,甲候選人民意支持度約達 50%,而乙候選人只有 20%,在經過媒體 報導後,使得原來未表態的民眾,選擇表態支持甲,而原先表態支持乙的選民,也因此轉向支持甲或者選 擇不表態。」本研究報告符合以下那一項概念?

(A)框架理論

(B)置入性行銷

(C)總白癡化現象 (D)沉默螺旋理論

3 基於對性別角色期待的不同,導致許多社會都認為護士、國小教師等較需關懷性特質的職業,多半由女性擔 任;而認為醫師、高階主管較需工具性特質的職業,多半由男性擔任。針對此種男女勞動者分別集中在不 同職業的現象,下列何種解讀較符合?

(B)造成此現象的主因在於男女生理構造不同

(D)此為性別歧視所造成的性別職業隔離現象

(C)性別職業隔離現象符合社會建構論的主張 社會學家通常命從「可提供的 社會學家通常會從「功能論」和「衝突論」兩種觀點來探討社會階層化的現象。下列何者為「衝突論」的主張? (A)在一般社會中,階層是普遍存在且為必要的 (B)階層化是適當的社會分工,有利社會的運作 (C)個體所屬的階層取決於所屬群體擁有的資源 (D)主張工作與報酬分配是基於個人能力與努力

「中式英語」是指那些語法不對、拼寫錯誤,帶有中文習慣的英語。如:「give you some color to see see」 (給你點顏色看看)。此一具華文特色的英文,已逐漸成全球通行詞彙,甚或被部分英文詞典正式收錄。 下列何者最適合用以闡釋上述現象?

(A)不同文化間互相採借所形成的涵化

(B)傳播科技的發達加速文化的雜異化

(D)屬於異文化接觸後的文化震撼現象

(C)彰顯語言在特殊脈絡下的文化位階 在民主多元社会中、2017年 6 在民主多元社會中,利益團體對於政策的制定有重要的影響力。下列有關利益團體之敘述,何者正確?

(A)以賺取私人利潤為目的

(B)大部分是有限公司或商業行號

(C)旨在提名候選人參與選舉來影響政策

(D)較關注特定議題與政策

7 我國為彰顯主權在民原則,落實直接民權之行使,於 2003 年制定公民投票法。根據公民投票法,下列何者 為該法全國性公投的適用事項?

(A)立法原則之創制

(B)憲法修正案之創制 (C)中央預算案之複決

(D)中央人事案之複決

8 根據我國現行法規,下列關於我國中央與地方民意代表選舉之敘述,何者正確?

(A)不分區立委採複數選區制

(B) 直轄市議員採讓渡投票制

(C)縣市議員採單記投票制

(D)鄉鎮市民代表採絕對多數制

英國歷史學家艾克頓(Lord Acton)的名言:「權力使人腐化,絕對的權力,絕對的腐化。」這句話指出政 府權力的運作應該要重視何種原理?

(A) 主權在民

(B)分權制衡

(C)權能區分

(D)責任政治

10 現行世界各國所採行政府體制有許多種,下列配對,何者正確?

(A)英國:委員制 (B)法國:混合制

(C)瑞士:總統制 (D)中華民國:內閣制

11 我國當前存在外交困境之一,就是不易加入政府間的國際組織。目前我國尚未成為下列那一個國際組織的正 式會員國?

(A)世界貿易組織 (B)亞洲開發銀行 (C)世界衛生組織 (D)艾格蒙聯盟防制洗錢組織

12 我國在經歷多次修憲後,人民的權利有了顯著的增加。下列那些屬於當前我國人民所擁有的權利: 即複決領 土變更案(乙複決憲法修正案)因複決中央政府預算案(①複決總統、副統統彈劾案)成複決總統、副總 統罷免案

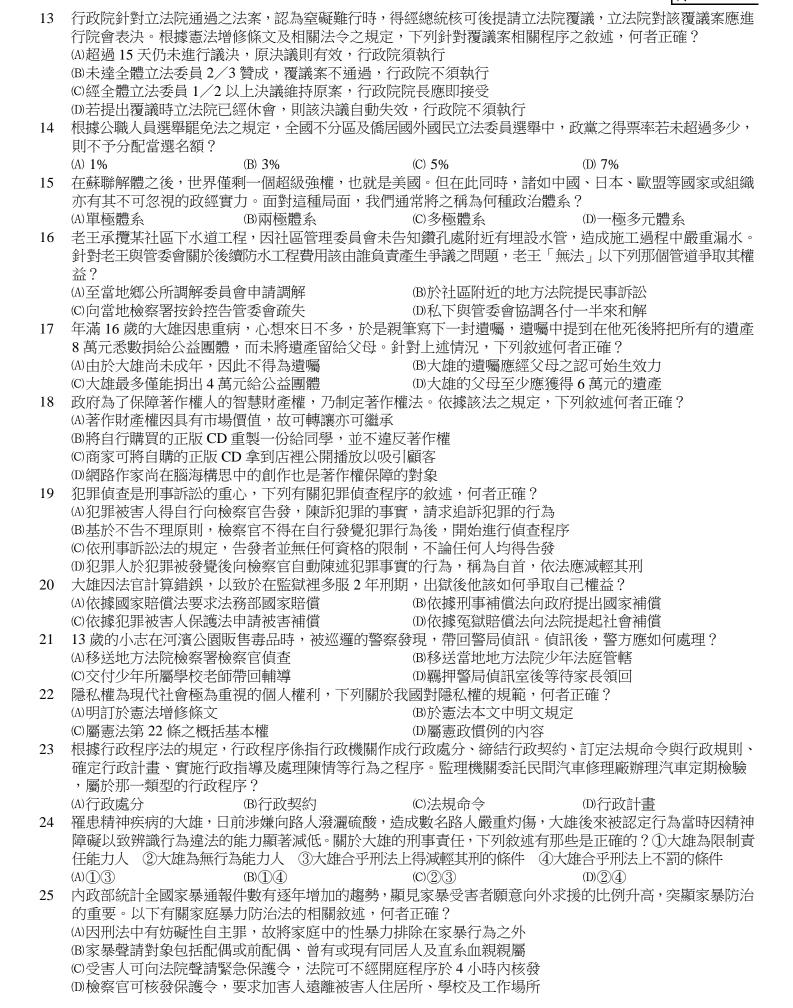
(A)甲乙丁

(B)甲乙戊

(C)甲丙丁

(D)乙丙戊

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代號:2901 頁次:4-3 26 小剛 25 歲有精神障礙,受法院監護宣告,鄰居小強愛捉弄小剛,一見小剛就猛吹口哨讓他歇斯底里。下列 針對小剛在法律上的權利之敘述,何者正確? (A)不可做出權利的主張,因小強行為屬個人自由 (B)不可做出權利的主張,因小剛無權利能力 (C)可做權利主張,因小強侵害小剛的人身權,得由法定代理人請求損害賠償 (D)可做權利主張,小剛可依法向法院聲請民事保護令,要求小強遠離小剛 日本政府為擺脫通貨緊縮,依消費者物價指數(CPI)年增率,將「物價穩定目標」定在 2%。政府為達此 目標,除了加印鈔票外,日銀將採每月購進一定數額金融資產或債券。受到上述貨幣政策的影響,將產生 下列何種經濟現象? (A)臺灣將減少對日購買機械 (B)臺灣訪日觀光旅客將增加 (C) 日商將大量增加對臺灣的投資 (D)日商將大量進口臺灣平板手機 政府為興建高速公路、高鐵等重要國家建設時,必須徵收土地,並給予人民補償,此舉是符合憲法第23條 的何種理由而不構成違憲? (A)防止妨礙他人自由 (B)避免緊急危難 (C)增進公共利益 (D)維持社會秩序 某研究調查發現:幸福國的牛肉價格普遍偏高,在爆發美牛瘦肉精問題後,該國消費者對牛肉的偏好降低, 29 在政府宣布開放美牛進口後,牛肉市場的交易數量卻大幅減少,而此時牛肉的價格仍然居高不下。依上所 述,下列何種推論較符合牛肉市場的供需法則? (B)雖然需求減少,但供給沒有減少 (A)雖然需求減少,但供給卻有增加 (C)需求與供給減少的幅度相差不大 (D)需求量與供給量都有微幅的增加 30 彰化縣田尾鄉花卉農場所種植的花卉,讓周圍的養蜂場在無須付出額外成本的情況下,得以採集花蜜使蜂蜜 產量提升。造成此種花農種植花卉、卻使得養蜂場得以無償獲利之原因為何? (B)產品具有公共財特性 (A)消費者追求效用最大 (C)經濟行為產生外部性 (D)生產者之間缺乏競爭 某國政府 2012 年的民間消費支出是 500 億元、政府消費支出 200 億元、進口值 350 億元、出口值 600 億元 31 、投資支出 250 億元。依據上述資料,若從支出面來做估算,該國在 2012 年的 GDP 應為多少億元? (A) 1900 (B) 1200 (C) 1100 (D) 950 假設幸福國的勞動市場中,均衡工資低於基本工資的情況下,該國政府為了照顧勞工又將基本工資調高。在 32 不考慮其他條件的情況下,此時該國的勞動市場會出現下列那個現象? (A) 勞動市場會出現供不應求的狀況 (B) 消費者剩餘比原本均衡工資還多 (C)勞動市場會出現超額供給的現象 (D)此為政府保護勞動需求者的作為 33 每當機票價格降低,民眾對國外旅遊的需求隨之提高,由此可知,上述這兩種產品之間的關係,和下列何組 商品相同? (A)咖啡粉和罐裝咖啡 (B)眼鏡和隱型眼鏡 (C)汽車和車位 (D)全脂鮮奶和低脂鮮奶 34 甲國原本對該國的汽車工業採取保護措施,但加入 WTO 之後,甲國決定對乙國進口的汽車降低關稅。在其 他條件不變下,甲國的貿易政策的改變,會造成下列何種情形? (A) 甲國生產的汽車銷售量因此增加 (B)甲國向乙國進口的汽車價格上升 (C) 乙國對甲國的汽車進口量會增加 (D)乙國生產者因甲國降關稅而受益 2013年3月,中國大陸、日本、南韓在首爾展開第一輪自由貿易談判,試圖繼北美和歐盟之後,將組成占 全球 GDP 的 20%世界第三大自由貿易區。前述國家是透過下列何種方式來進行經濟合作? (B)最終將擁有一致的對外關稅 (A)漸進式取消成員彼此間關稅 (C)生產要素將可以自由移動 (D)將採取一致的總體經濟政策 Many parents want the public education system to teach their children basic knowledge in _____ such as English composition, mathematics, and science. (A) subjects (B) teams (C) uniforms (D) planets John, though tall and strong, is a _____ young man. He does not like to quarrel with other people. 37 (A) peaceful (B) vacant (C) destructive (D) moist

Mary: Fine.

Teacher: Make sure that you hand it in by nine tomorrow morning.

(A) I'm sorry.

(B) I like to watch it.

(C) I know my rights.

(D) I'm almost done.

39 John: Hello Mary. How are you?

Mary: John!

The last time I saw you was months ago. How are you?

John: Fine, thanks.

(A) What a nice surprise!

(B) What a handsome boy!

(C) Nice to meet you.

(D) Christmas is two days away.

Teacher: How's the homework coming?

38

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請回答第 40 題至第 41 題:

Sarah is a wonderful girl, but she is driving her mother crazy. Why? Because she talks constantly on her cell phone. Sarah thinks cell phones are the greatest invention of all time. She loves being able to stay in touch with all of her friends wherever she goes. However, Sarah's mother gets annoyed because she's tired of hearing the cell phone ring. She considers it an unwelcome interruption to family conversations. Now she has given Sarah two rules. First, no answering the cell phone during dinnertime. Two, no using the cell phone while driving. It is very dangerous to drive and talk on a cell phone. Sarah has promised to follow these rules, and she tries not to use her cell phone too much when she is with her mother.

- 40 According to the passage, why does Sarah constantly talk on her cell phone?
 - (A) She is annoyed by her mother.
 - (B) She likes to drive her mother crazy.
 - (C) She thinks cell phones are beautiful.
 - (D) She loves being able to stay in touch with all of her friends wherever she goes.
- 41 What can you infer about Sarah's mother from the paragraph?
 - (A) She doesn't have a cell phone.
 - (B) She likes to hear the cell phone ring.
 - (C) She thinks that cell phone is the greatest invention of all time.
 - (D) She is quite bothered by Sarah's constant talking on the phone.

請回答第 42 題至第 46 題:

The conclusion of an essay is often a neglected part of the essay. One reason is that students often run out of time during the essay examination and <u>42</u> get beyond the body of their paper. Another <u>43</u> is that students often do not know how or when to end their essay. <u>44</u>, failure to end your essay is similar to not finishing the final chapter of a book. Your reader is left with unanswered questions. You must provide the <u>45</u> before you finish your paper. <u>46</u> you have gone through the recommended organization steps about writing compositions, finishing your essay should soon become an easier task.

	, ,	2		
42	(A) always	(B) ever	(C) never	(D) sometimes
43	(A) factor	(B) graph	(C) look	(D) force
44	(A) Although	(B) Yet	(C) For example	(D) In turn
45	(A) answers	(B) ideas	(C) questions	(D) thoughts
46	(A) Because	(B) Although	(C) If	(D) Then

請回答第 47 題至第 50 題:

More than 200,000 women currently serve in the U.S. military. They make up about 15 percent of all service members. Until recently, women were barred from officially serving in combat units. That all changed on January 24, 2013, when the Department of Defense ended the policy that excluded women from serving in direct-combat positions during an armed conflict.

About 237,000 positions that have been closed to women could now be open to them under the new policy. Women would need to meet the same standards as men to get those jobs. Some positions may remain exceptions to the rule if a thorough analysis finds that women cannot meet the requirements for those jobs. President Barack Obama agrees that opening combat units to women will strengthen the military. Recent polls by CBS News and the Pew Research Center, for example, showed that two thirds (66 percent) of Americans support ending the ban.

Dempsey and Panetta said the new policy reflects the realities of female soldiers' changing roles over the past decade. More than 280,000 women have been deployed to Iraq and Afghanistan, and more than 150 have died. They've patrolled dangerous areas as military police, served as machine gunners atop military vehicles, searched Iraqi and Afghan women for weapons, and more. New jobs will be opened gradually to women throughout the next few years. The entire process is expected to be complete by January 1, 2016.

47 What is the best title for this article?

(A) Women in Combat (B) Gender Discrimination

(C) United States Weapon Systems (D) Death Poll in the Middle East

48 What percentage do male service members account for in the U.S. military now?

(A) 15% (B) 34% (C) 66% (D) 85%

- 49 What did the CBS poll show?
 - (A) Americans generally agree with the new policy.
 - (B) More than half of the U.S. armed forces will be female.
 - (C) President Obama disagrees with the new policy.
 - (D) Sixty-six percent of American women will join the army.
- 50 Which of the following is true about the new policy in terms of job assignment?
 - (A) All positions will be open to females.(C) No more new positions could be open to females.
- (B) Women may serve as machine gunners.
- be open to females. (D) A different standard will be adopted for females.