

105年公務人員特種考試司法人員、法務部  
調查局調查人員、國家安全局國家安全情報  
人員、海岸巡防人員及移民行政人員考試試題

代號：80240

全一張  
(正面)

考試別：移民行政人員

等別：三等考試

類科組：移民行政(選試日文)

科目：外國文(日文兼試移民專業英文)

考試時間：2小時

座號：\_\_\_\_\_

※注意：禁止使用電子計算器。

甲、申論題部分：(75分)

(一)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(二)請以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在申論試卷上作答。

一、翻譯：日譯中(25分)

恐竜のスケールに驚いた記事を2年前に切り抜いた。恐竜のげっぷやおならに含まれたメタン(CH<sub>4</sub>)の年間総量は、現代の生産活動で吐き出されるそれに匹敵するのだという。メタンは二酸化炭素の20倍以上の温室効果がある。そのせいでもあるまいが、一億年前の地球は暖かかったそうだ。全体の平均気温は今より6~14度高かったらしいと別の文献にあった。そんな数字が無縁とも言えなくなってきた。温室効果ガスがこのまま増えると日本の平均気温は今世紀末に最大6.4度上昇する。降雨量が増え、海面は上昇し、砂浜の85%が消える。熱中症など暑さによる死亡リスクは1.3倍。聞けば涼しい顔ではいられない。温暖化の実態、影響予測、そして対策。地球は我慢強いぶん、懐の深さに甘えていると手遅れになりかねない。

二、翻譯：中譯日

(一)僅藉由一次的入學考試就決定能否進入大學的考試制度確實有很多問題。(10分)

(二)怎麼做才能弄到便宜的機票。(10分)

三、作文：(30分)

少子化現象についての私見(350~400字)

乙、測驗題部分：(25分)

代號：4801

(一)本測驗試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。

(二)共20題，每題1.25分，須用2B鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題或申論試卷上作答者，不予計分。

- The considerable differences in wage levels across countries create \_\_\_\_\_ for international migration.  
(A) descendants (B) frustrations (C) incentives (D) perplexities
- From the moment immigrants arrive to settle, most of them will do their best to \_\_\_\_\_ a place in their new society.  
(A) decline (B) inhibit (C) secure (D) void
- In the United States, the number of illegal immigrants entering in 1996 was about 300,000, \_\_\_\_\_ to one third of the number of legal immigrants that year.  
(A) assimilative (B) equivalent (C) innocuous (D) mandatory
- It is important that recruiting agencies are \_\_\_\_\_ by law to ensure their workers access to legal aid, covered by payment to the insurance consortium by the migrants before departure.  
(A) elicited (B) evaded (C) obsessed (D) obliged

(請接背面)

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- 5 A country's historical religion can have a large, sustaining impact on the country's present national culture even if its \_\_\_\_\_ do not regularly attend religious services.  
(A) deviants (B) inhabitants (C) pedestrians (D) villains
- 6 In many countries potential migrant workers are officially required to go through a \_\_\_\_\_ of nationality in their country of origin and then apply for temporary passports and obtain permits to work.  
(A) declamation (B) fabrication (C) segregation (D) verification
- 7 Many immigrants and their children are becoming not only emotionally \_\_\_\_\_ but also physically less isolated.  
(A) calumniated (B) decomposed (C) incorporated (D) slandered
- 8 Passengers are \_\_\_\_\_ to contact their airlines and check with the airport's website or the flight information display screens for the latest flight information.  
(A) abated (B) accrued (C) acquitted (D) advised
- 9 Following the social sciences' cognitive revolution, many anthropologists have incorporated artifacts, mentifacts, and sociofacts when \_\_\_\_\_ definitions of culture.  
(A) abashing (B) crafting (C) depriving (D) impairing
- 10 Over the past two decades, it has become clear that the current phase of globalization has been marked not just by \_\_\_\_\_ trade and investment but also by international mobility of labor.  
(A) introverted (B) overcoaching (C) retrospective (D) transborder

請依下文回答第 11 題至第 15 題：

Recent practices and policies in rich countries suggest that the international mobility of people from poor regions of the globe is regarded as 11 and to be avoided. Stronger border controls have made these journeys increasingly 12, exposing people to death. Even if they are seldom broadcast, their experiences of 13 are dramatic and distressing. So too is reality that some of them face 14 they arrive in Europe. For those who manage to reach the shores, the response is to block, 15 and eject them through practices that resemble those deployed by the police to punish outlaws and disorderly sections of the population.

- 11 (A) feasible (B) ingenious (C) plausible (D) undesirable
- 12 (A) arrogant (B) exuberant (C) hazardous (D) mellifluous
- 13 (A) exile (B) friction (C) leeway (D) maxim
- 14 (A) for (B) once (C) though (D) where
- 15 (A) affiliate (B) detain (C) entertain (D) liberate

請依下文回答第 16 題至第 20 題：

Globalization has led to 16 of drug trafficking. Advances in technology, transport, and travel have added to the efficiency and speed of the global economy. They offer similar efficiencies to the business of trafficking networks. More than 420 million 17 containers traverse the seas every year, transporting 90% of the world's cargo. Most cargos carry legitimate goods. However, authorities cannot 18 them all. And some are used to 19 drugs. Airplanes, submarines, speedboats, trucks, tunnels — taken as a whole, the systems used to move 20 drugs around the world comprise a network likely bigger than Amazon, FedEx, and UPS combined. This is today's golden age of drug trafficking.

- 16 (A) an alleviation (B) a contraction (C) a diminution (D) an explosion
- 17 (A) lorry (B) passenger (C) sailing (D) shipping
- 18 (A) expect (B) inspect (C) respect (D) suspect
- 19 (A) haggle (B) smuggle (C) struggle (D) wrangle
- 20 (A) illegal (B) inaccurate (C) irrational (D) irregular