

桃園大眾捷運公司 100 年度行車籌備人員甄試試題

甄試職別【代碼】：類組全

共同科目：國文(含作文)、英文

*請填寫入場通知書編號：

注意：①作答前須檢查答案卡(卷)、入場通知書編號、桌角號碼、應試類別是否相符，如有不同應立即請監試人員處理，否則不予計分。

②本試卷為一張雙面，國文考【短文寫作 1 篇，配分為 30 分；四選一單選選擇題 20 題，每題配分為 1 分，合計 20 分】、英文考【四選一單選選擇題 30 題（第 21-40 題，每題配分為 1.5 分；第 41-50 題，每題配分為 2 分；合計 50 分）】。

③選擇題限以 2B 鉛筆於答案卡上作答，請選出最適當答案，答錯不倒扣；未作答者，不予計分。

④非選擇題限用藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆於答案卷上採橫式作答，**不必抄題但須標示題號**，請從答案卷內第一頁開始書寫，違反者該科酌予扣分。

⑤請勿於答案卡(卷)正反面書寫姓名、其它任何文字、編號或符號，違者該科以零分計。

⑥應試人不得使用電子計算機。

⑦答案卡(卷)務必繳回，未繳回者該科以零分計算。

◎請勿於答案卡(卷)正反面書寫姓名、其它任何文字、編號或符號，違者該科以零分計。

壹、國文

一、短文寫作【30 分】

請以「興建桃園大眾捷運系統之必要性」為題，寫作一篇短文，文長不得少於 350 字，但也不能超過 550 字。

二、選擇題 20 題【第 1-20 題，每題 1 分，共計 20 題，佔 20 分】

【3】1.下列各文句，以疊字來摹擬聲音的選項是：

- ①渺渺兮予懷，望美人兮天一方
②無冥冥之志者，無昭昭之明
③關關雎鳩，在河之洲
④無邊落木蕭蕭下，不盡長江滾滾來

【2】2.中文的「量詞」常放在數詞之後、名詞之前，如「一『座』青山」。下列各詞語與「一座青山」文法結構相同的選項是：

- ①一頭霧水
②一片冰心
③一馬當先
④一籌莫展

【1】3.下列各文句，對人的稱呼是以敬詞來表達的選項是：

- ①微之，微之，不見「足下」面已三年矣
②「寡人」之於國也，盡心焉耳矣
③不勝「犬馬」怖懼之情
④此則「不佞」之職也

【2】4.下列各文句的含意，與老莊思想最接近的選項是：

- ①十年生死兩茫茫，不思量，自難忘
②自其變者而觀之，則物與我皆無盡也
③人生自古誰無死，留取丹心照汗青
④慎終追遠，民德歸厚矣

【4】5.「佛骨謫來嶺海因而生色 鱷魚徙去江湖自此澄清」，最有可能出現在何人的廟祠楹聯？

- ①蘇東坡
②柳宗元
③王安石
④韓愈

【2】6.下列何者最適合做為新詩「癡直的傻小子／幾度落髮／幾度還俗」的詩名？

- ①鏡子
②山
③雲
④烏鴉

【3】7.下列成語中的數字，並非實指其數目，只是泛指「很多」的選項是：

- ①才高「八」斗
②「三」顧茅廬
③「九」死不悔
④「五」體投地

【4】8.下列各文句解釋，完全正確的選項是：

- ①君子無所爭，必也射乎：君子沒有競爭的機會，一定要學會射箭
②逝者如斯夫，不舍晝夜：過世的人如此之多，不分白天或夜晚
③君子食無求飽，居無求安：君子既吃不飽，也沒地方可住
④君子不器：君子不會自我設限在固定的功能之中

【2】9.下列各文句，「」內的字做為動詞使用的選項是：

- ①「師」者，所以傳道、授業、解惑也
②親賢臣，「遠」小人
③秦時明月漢時「關」
④一抹斜陽，數「點」寒鴉

【4】10.下列各文句中的「相」字，用法與「守望相助」的「相」字相同的選項是：

- ①出將入相
②相夫教子
③實不相瞞
④相敬如賓

【2】11.下列各文句，完全沒有錯別字的選項是：

- ①小女兒看到爸爸下班回家，高興地嬌瞋迎接
②更生人幡然醒悟做人的道理，社會應提供自新的機會
③智慧型手機操作簡易，老樞能解
④甲午戰爭激烈廝殺，死傷慘重，流血飄櫓

【4】12.下列各組「」內的字音，何者兩兩相同：

- ①夢「魘」／笑「靨」
②「庖」丁／冰「雹」
③撲「朔」／追「溯」
④向「隅」／番「禺」

【3】13.「山外青山樓外樓，西湖歌舞幾時休」，其中「休」字的意義與下列各文句中「休」字意義相同的選項是：

- ①負者歌於塗，行者「休」於樹
②永得無疆之「休」
③下筆不能自「休」
④豎子「休」得無禮

【4】14.大伯當選立委，各界慶賀匾額中，最有可能出現的題辭是：

- ①洙泗高風
②玉潤珠圓
③高風安仰
④讜言偉論

【1】15.寫給父母的書信，結尾署名時，最適合作為敬辭的選項是：

- ①叩稟
②敬啓
③鞠躬
④手書

【1】16.下列各詩句，與「雲裡帝城雙鳳闕」對仗的選項是：

- ①雨中春樹萬人家
②松下清齋折露葵
③環珮空歸月夜魂
④樓上花枝笑獨眠

【1】17.下列詩文所描寫的人物，最有可能是曹雪芹《紅樓夢》中人物的選項是：

- ①手把花鋤出繡簾，忍踏落花來復去
②秦氏有好女，自名為羅敷
③六軍不發無奈何，宛轉蛾眉馬前死
④座中泣下誰最多？江州司馬青衫濕

【1】18.下列各組「」內的字音，寫成國字後，前後相同的選項是：

- ①再接再「カ一、」／秣馬「カ一、」兵
②振聾發「ㄅㄨㄟ、」／功虧一「ㄅㄨㄟ、」
③銀貨兩「ㄍㄨㄟ、」／車程起「ㄍㄨㄟ、」
④「ㄊㄨㄟ、」捲天下／沿「ㄊㄨㄟ、」舊習

【3】19.下列詩文，描寫「別離」的選項為：

- ①顧我復我，出入腹我，欲報之德，昊天罔極。（《詩經·蓼莪》）
②美人捲珠簾，深坐顰蛾眉，但見淚痕濕，不知心恨誰。（李白〈怨情〉）
③勸君更盡一杯酒，西出陽關無故人。（王維〈渭城曲〉）
④長風破浪會有時，直掛雲帆濟滄海。（李白〈行路難〉）

【3】20.下列文句中的成語運用，正確的選項是：

- ①又到了週休假期，全家人「乘車戴笠」向鄉野出發
②看到一杆進洞的精采球技，圍觀的球迷莫不「捶胸頓足」
③畢業三十年重聚，無不興起「烏飛兔走」的感慨
④秋天未到，淡水河邊卻籠上一片「落月屋梁」的濃濃秋夜景色

【請接續背面】

貳、英文【第 21-40 題，每題 1.5 分；第 41-50 題，每題 2 分；共計 30 題，佔 50 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【4】21. My son is active and full of _____. Even after a day of running around and playing games, he doesn't seem tired at all.
① spirit ② usage ③ humor ④ energy
- 【2】22. I felt warm and touched seeing that many people _____ to help me when I fell off my scooter.
① stared ② offered ③ refused ④ dreaded
- 【1】23. It's _____ to live in Taipei. Even if you don't drive, you can use the metro system to travel around.
① convenient ② considerate ③ commercial ④ constructive
- 【3】24. Every competitor shows ambition to win the 1-million-dollar award. They stay focused and work very hard to impress the _____.
① topics ② morals ③ judges ④ designs
- 【1】25. Drunk-driving really should be severely punished. It poses a great _____ to others.
① threat ② hatred ③ dignity ④ thought
- 【4】26. When the phone and the doorbell rang _____, I didn't know which to answer first.
① similarly ② systematically ③ synthetically ④ simultaneously
- 【3】27. On my first day of work, I was required to _____ how others fulfilled their duties.
① reserve ② preserve ③ observe ④ conserve
- 【1】28. There is no _____ that most parents expect their children to achieve a goal in life.
① denying ② describing ③ designing ④ defining
- 【2】29. Greg is very _____ to his boss for hiring him even though he had no work experience.
① delightful ② grateful ③ regretful ④ resourceful
- 【1】30. Many years after graduation, I could hardly _____ my elementary school teacher at the class reunion.
① recognize ② challenge ③ express ④ experience

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- 【3】31. _____ the help of the public, we have collected enough money to build a school for those kids in need.
① Because ② Instead of ③ Thanks to ④ In addition
- 【3】32. We had better book our tickets earlier _____ have seats with better views.
① so that ② as if to ③ so as to ④ in order
- 【2】33. As usual, a person doesn't realize the importance of health _____ he/she loses it.
① lest ② until ③ while ④ although
- 【3】34. It's not smart to follow your boyfriend to move to a new city. Have you considered _____ if you break up with him?
① to do what ② what will you do ③ what you will do ④ you will do what
- 【3】35. The man suddenly grabbed the little girl by the arm, and she _____ and burst out crying.
① frightened ② frightening ③ got frightened ④ was to frighten
- 【3】36. _____ on top of a hill, this B&B house overlooks a beautiful valley of tea gardens. No wonder it attracts a lot of visitors every weekend.
① Stand ② It stands ③ Standing ④ It was stood
- 【4】37. _____ with the other dresses in the store, this one looks more fashionable.
① When comparing ② To compare ③ Comparing ④ Compared
- 【1】38. The award-winning movie is quite worth _____.
① seeing ② to be seen ③ of being seen ④ being seen
- 【4】39. The teacher insisted that my assignment _____ right away.
① handed in ② must be handed in ③ hand in ④ be handed in
- 【4】40. James has a lot of friends, _____ are music-lovers.
① whom ② some of them ③ and some of whom ④ some of whom

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

There are several places in the world that are famous for people who lived a very long life. Among them are the Caucasus Mountains in Russia, 41 there are amazing examples of very long-lived people. Birth records are not available, but a woman called Tsurba probably lived until 160. In general, people there not only live a long time, but they also live well. They hardly get sick, and when they die, they have not only their own teeth but also a full head of hair, and good eyesight. About those people who enjoy long lives, there are several things 42. They live in mountainous areas remote from modern cities. They eat natural fruits and vegetables that are free 43 chemicals. What's more, they exercise a lot but 44 less calories than most people in the modern world do. And there is one more thing. 45 most of them are farmers who lead a simple life, they do not worry as much as urban people do. Now, you know what to do if you want to live long, too.

- 【4】41. ① though ② such ③ which ④ where
【2】42. ① in fact ② in common ③ in contrast ④ in addition
【3】43. ① with ② for ③ from ④ about
【1】44. ① consume ② spend ③ practice ④ cost
【2】45. ① Though ② Since ③ If ④ While

四、閱讀測驗

Walking into a convenience store and ordering a cup of steaming hot coffee has become a habit of many of us in Taiwan. Not only does coffee taste great but it gives us a much welcomed boost. Some people, however, are advised to avoid caffeine for medical reasons. To enjoy the flavor of coffee and not to hinder their health too much, these people may then turn to drink decaffeinated coffee. But, is decaf coffee any better than regular coffee even with the removal of caffeine?

The whole purpose of drinking decaf is that it doesn't contain caffeine. Caffeine, besides being very addictive, is said to over-stimulate and dehydrate the body. However, although decaf doesn't contain caffeine, it still contains several of regular coffee's other unhealthy ingredients. For instance, your cup of decaf still contains theobromine, which is almost as addictive as caffeine. And it also contains chlorogenic acid, which has been linked to an increased risk of heart attacks. So in terms of the potential damage you could be doing to your body, there isn't a huge difference.

Of course, coffee is in no way as bad for you as cigarettes or excess alcohol, and nobody is saying that you shouldn't drink coffee at all. But it's important to be aware of what you are drinking. Although there is no evidence to suggest that drinking coffee does any long term harm to the body, there are links between coffee and high blood pressure and other forms of heart disease. As with most things in life, **moderation** is the key. Drink sensibly and you'll be fine. If you're a very heavy coffee drinker, you're unlikely to be doing your body any favors, whether it's decaf coffee or not.

- 【3】46. Where is the passage likely to appear?
① A history textbook. ② A journal on food.
③ A health care magazine. ④ A cookbook on drinks.
- 【1】47. Which of the following does regular coffee **NOT** contain?
① Alcohol. ② Caffeine. ③ Theobromine. ④ Chlorogenic acid.
- 【4】48. According to the passage, what can caffeine do to your body?
① Reduce aches and pains. ② Make you tired and unable to focus.
③ Provide your body with sufficient water. ④ Stimulate the nervous system to give you a boost.
- 【2】49. What can we infer from the passage?
① Decaf is not as good for health as regular coffee.
② Drinking a lot of coffee may cause some heart problems.
③ Drinking coffee is not popular with people in Taiwan until very recently.
④ Coffee does as much harm to your health as cigarettes and should be avoided.
- 【3】50. What does the word "**moderation**" in the last paragraph mean?
① Keeping up with the date. ② Being aware of possible danger.
③ Not having too much of something. ④ Knowing what is important and what is not.