

# 經濟部所屬事業機構 104 年新進職員甄試試題

類別：全部類別

節次：第一節

科目：共同科目(國文、英文)

注意 事項	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. 本試題共 4 頁(A3 紙 1 張)。</li><li>2. 禁止使用電子計算器。</li><li>3. 國文論文寫作 1 篇(100 分)，須用藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在答案卷指定範圍內作答；英文單選題共 40 題，每題 2.5 分，共 100 分，須用 2B 鉛筆在答案卡畫記作答，於本試題或其他紙張作答者不予計分。</li><li>4. 英文請就各題選項中選出最適當者為答案，各題答對得該題所配分數，答錯或畫記多於 1 個選項者，倒扣該題所配分數 3 分之 1，倒扣至本科之實得分數為零為止；未作答者，不給分亦不扣分。</li><li>5. 本試題採雙面印刷，請注意正、背面試題。</li><li>6. 考試結束前離場者，試題須隨答案卷(卡)繳回，俟本節考試結束後，始得至原試場或適當處索取。</li><li>7. 考試時間：120 分鐘。</li></ol>
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壹、國文：論文寫作：100 分(請在答案卷作答，必須抄題)

寫作題目：鼎新與革故

貳、英文：單選題 40 題，每題 2.5 分、共 100 分(答錯有倒扣，

請詳閱注意事項 4)

一、字彙、慣用語、文法

- [B] 1. The whole affair is an outrage and the authorities have done nothing to \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
(A) prepare (B) prevent (C) prefer (D) prejudice
- [C] 2. The company has \_\_\_\_\_ a million dollars on hardware and software to upgrade its computer equipment.  
(A) cost (B) taken (C) spent (D) lent
- [A] 3. Salt and sugar are usually used to \_\_\_\_\_ food.  
(A) preserve (B) chop (C) differentiate (D) upgrade
- [C] 4. The government promised a substantial reduction in the \_\_\_\_\_ of greenhouse gases.  
(A) decision (B) incision (C) emission (D) permission
- [D] 5. It is \_\_\_\_\_ to fear Friday the 13th. Some people call it superstition.  
(A) inadvertent (B) indigenous (C) important (D) irrational
- [A] 6. In winter, many refugees near the coast have to take \_\_\_\_\_ in caves.  
(A) shelter (B) effect (C) advantage (D) notice
- [D] 7. Alcohol and drugs have \_\_\_\_\_ effect on young people.  
(A) beneficial (B) ethical (C) patriarchal (D) detrimental
- [C] 8. It is not appropriate to use any \_\_\_\_\_ language in front of children.  
(A) eloquent (B) insightful (C) vulgar (D) potential
- [D] 9. Before the baseball game, the coach attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ his players with an inspiring pep talk.  
(A) jeopardize (B) humiliate (C) interrogate (D) motivate

- [D] 10. Typhoon Soudelor \_\_\_\_\_ across Taiwan and made great damage this August.  
 (A) flew (B) swaddled (C) stumbled (D) swept
- [B 或 D] 11. Although I am racking my \_\_\_\_\_, I just can't think of the password.  
 (A) hands (B) brains (C) feet (D) minds
- [D] 12. Years later, in \_\_\_\_\_, Steve Jobs realizes that he made the right decision—to drop out of college to start a business.  
 (A) accordance (B) addition (C) relation (D) retrospect
- [B] 13. The Greeks are \_\_\_\_\_ Germans and others to help them out.  
 (A) finding out (B) looking to (C) making up (D) taking in
- [A] 14. None of the jewelry \_\_\_\_\_ missing. Therefore, she was very satisfied and calm.  
 (A) was (B) is (C) are (D) were
- 一律給分 15. The influence of the financial tsunami in 2008 was tremendous. The stock markets tumbled \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) upside down (B) across the board (C) back and forth (D) inside out
- [D] 16. \_\_\_\_\_, the new government has done nothing but talk.  
 (A) In future (B) At once (C) On average (D) So far
- [A] 17. Kevin decided to still apply for the graduate programs in the US, \_\_\_\_\_ that he might not get into one because of his below average TOFEL score.  
 (A) knowing (B) knew (C) knows (D) to know
- [B] 18. Although we are spending a lot now, the new system will save us more money \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) in the short run (B) in the long run (C) long story short (D) a long shot
- [D] 19. John works very hard \_\_\_\_\_ get promotion.  
 (A) to account to (B) in response to (C) to around to (D) in order to
- [A] 20. In June, \_\_\_\_\_ Snowden was dominating the headlines, this cybersecurity company quickly raised an additional \$3.5 million.  
 (A) just as (B) even if (C) as much (D) too often
- [C] 21. A good way to keep your feelings of anxiety \_\_\_\_\_ is to meditate, relax, and calm yourself down.  
 (A) on top (B) under rug (C) at bay (D) off hand
- [C] 22. In February, China's monthly box office receipts actually surpassed \_\_\_\_\_ in the U. S.  
 (A) what (B) there (C) those (D) them
- [B] 23. I enjoy reading Harry Potter series as the story plot is really creative and \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) interest (B) interesting (C) interested (D) interests
- [A] 24. I have waited in front of this store for 2 hours \_\_\_\_\_ my friends finally show up.  
 (A) until (B) unless (C) while (D) since
- [A] 25. If John \_\_\_\_\_ satisfied with his TOEIC score, he wouldn't be taking it again.  
 (A) were (B) is (C) was (D) are

## 二、克漏字

Rome is Italy's capital and largest city. While history reverberates all around, modern life is lived to the 26. Rome is Italy's political and religious center. The twin presence of government and Catholic Church dominates the city. Rome also has astonishing artistic heritage. The city has always drawn the top artists of the day, and the result is a city awash with 27 treasures. Walking in the city, without even trying, you'll come 28 masterpieces by the giants of the artistic pantheon—sculptures by Michelangelo, canvases by Caravaggio, Raphael frescoes and fountains by Bernini. 29,

you can relax in the city's Mediterranean rhythms while idling around the picturesque streets. You may 30 hours at streetside cafes or just watch people passing on pretty piazzas. You will never get bored in this great city.

- [C] 26. (A) fill (B) low (C) full (D) end  
 [A] 27. (A) priceless (B) bizarre (C) dreadful (D) abysmal  
 [B] 28. (A) in (B) across (C) in front of (D) behind  
 [D] 29. (A) At first (B) However (C) Nonetheless (D) Finally  
 [C] 30. (A) tighten up (B) pull together (C) while away (D) get up

Norway and Sweden are locked in a tug-of-war 31 dozens of lorries that cross the border each day carrying loads of precious cargo--garbage. Sweden is conscientious 32 sorting and recycling its waste and is in the rare 33 of lacking garbage for its incineration centres, which produce enough electricity for 250,000 homes and heat for 950,000 homes. 34, it has imported around two million tonnes of waste per year, 35 from neighbouring Norway but also from Britain, the Netherlands, Finland, Denmark

and Ireland.

- [C] 31. (A) above (B) upon (C) over (D) with  
 [D] 32. (A) in time of (B) with aim at  
 (C) until it goes for (D) when it comes to  
 [B] 33. (A) condition (B) position (C) sensation (D) transition  
 [A] 34. (A) As a result (B) By chance  
 (C) In response (D) For some reason  
 [B] 35. (A) valuably (B) primarily (C) miserably (D) deceptively

### 三、閱讀測驗

Weather seems to be the most important factor dictating the severity of forest fires. Hot, dry weather lowers the moisture content of fuel. Once a fire has started, wind would become influential concerning oxygen supply and the rate of spread. Other important factors include forest types and forest conditions. For example, fire is more likely to occur in conifers than in hardwoods; slash-covered or brushy areas are especially **hazardous** because the rate at which combustion consumes fuel is related to fuel volume or surface area.

Some fires are caused by lightning; others are caused by people. Those caused by people may be accidental or intentional. Regional differences exist regarding the causes of fire. For example, fires in Rocky Mountains present a different picture from the fires in the South. 70 percent of the fires in the former area are caused by lightning, whereas intentional fires take up to 40 percent in the later.

- [C] 36. What is the main topic of the passage?  
 (A) How to reduce the chance of forest fires  
 (B) Ways to differentiate types of forest fires  
 (C) Discuss the conditions of forest fires  
 (D) How to utilize weather information to predict the possibility of forest fires

- [C 或 D] 37. It can be concluded from this passage that
- (A) there aren't many people living in Rocky Mountain area.
  - (B) there are more fires in hardwood forests than in pine forests.
  - (C) winter is the worst season for fires.
  - (D) fire prevention techniques vary from region to region.
- [A] 38. What does "hazardous" mean?
- (A) dangerous
  - (B) fast
  - (C) hot
  - (D) secure
- [C] 39. The paragraph following this passage would most likely be about
- (A) the cause of hot dry weather.
  - (B) the various uses of hardwoods.
  - (C) methods of controlling fires.
  - (D) the geographical differences between Rocky Mountain Area and the South.
- [B] 40. Which magazine might publish this article?
- (A) Entertainment Weekly
  - (B) National Geographic
  - (C) Sports Illustrated
  - (D) New Parent Magazine